

	Tohono O'odham Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land		Arizona	United States
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Estimate
Total population (2020 Decennial Census)	9,561		7,151,502	331,449,281
Total population (2017-2021 American Community Survey)	10,554	±898	7,079,203	329,725,481
<i>source for all remaining data: 2017-2021 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates</i>				
RACE AND ETHNICITY				
One race	95.7%	±1.8	89.6%	93.0%
White	12.1%	±3.5	70.4%	68.2%
Black or African American	0.3%	±0.2	4.5%	12.6%
American Indian and Alaska Native	80.3%	±3.8	4.2%	0.8%
Asian	0.4%	±0.4	3.3%	5.7%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.9%	±0.8	0.2%	0.2%
Some other race	1.6%	±1.0	6.9%	5.6%
Two or more races	4.3%	±1.8	10.4%	7.0%
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	11.1%	±2.1	31.9%	18.4%
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	7.3%	±3.2	53.4%	59.4%
AGE				
Under 5 years	7.0%	±1.8	5.8%	5.9%
Under 18 years	30.6%	±3.1	22.8%	22.5%
18 to 24 years	12.4%	±2.4	9.5%	9.2%
25 to 44 years	22.8%	±2.3	26.1%	26.5%
45 to 64 years	19.9%	±1.7	24.0%	25.6%
65 years and over	14.4%	±2.2	17.6%	16.0%
75 years and over	5.6%	±1.3	7.2%	6.5%
Median age (years)	30.1	±3.0	38.1	38.4
Age dependency ratio	81.8	±9.3	67.7	62.7
Old-age dependency ratio	26.1	±4.4	29.5	26.1
Child dependency ratio	55.7	±8.1	38.2	36.6
SEX				
Male	47.6%	±2.7	49.9%	49.5%
Female	52.4%	±2.7	50.1%	50.5%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Speak language other than English	36.7%	±3.7	26.6%	21.7%
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian Population 18 Years and Over	7,320	±662	5,442,481	254,296,179
Percent Veteran	5.1%	±1.4	8.7%	6.9%
FAMILIES AND HOUSEHOLDS				
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	7,969	±700	5,746,333	268,381,105
Never married	59.6%	±3.6	33.2%	33.8%
Now married, except separated	24.0%	±3.5	47.9%	48.0%
Divorced or separated	8.0%	±1.8	13.7%	12.6%
Widowed	8.3%	±1.7	5.3%	5.6%
HOUSEHOLDS				
Total households	2,914	±234	2,683,557	124,010,992
Average household size	3.55	±0.28	2.58	2.6
FAMILIES				
Total families	2,227	±238	1,747,769	80,755,759
Average family size	4.06	±0.33	3.16	3.2
Married Couple Family Households	28.3%	±4.8	47.3%	47.8%
Male householder, no spouse present, family HH	11.7%	±2.8	5.7%	5.0%
Female householder, no spouse present, family HH	36.4%	±5.1	12.1%	12.3%
Nonfamily Households	23.6%	±4.2	34.9%	34.9%
SELECTED HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Households with one or more people under 18 years	46.8%	±5.4	30.5%	30.6%
Households with one or more people 60 years and over	51.7%	±4.5	42.2%	40.4%
Householder living alone	20.6%	±4.0	27.2%	28.1%
65 years and over	8.2%	±2.4	11.3%	11.2%
HEALTH				
Percent without Health Care Coverage	11.0%	±2.5	10.7%	8.8%

Disabled Population (S1810)	19.7%	±2.6	13.2%	12.6%
EDUCATION				
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	6,010	±560	4,792,007	225,152,317
Less than high school graduate	24.3%	±4.2	11.7%	11.1%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	44.3%	±3.8	23.5%	26.5%
Some college or associate's degree	24.9%	±3.3	33.6%	28.7%
Bachelor's degree	4.4%	±1.5	19.3%	20.6%
Graduate or professional degree	2.1%	±0.9	11.9%	13.1%
Total population 25 years and over with a Bachelor's degree or higher	393	±111	1,495,416	75,808,834
Science and Engineering	17.8%	±9.4	33.7%	35.5%
Science and Engineering Related Fields	6.1%	±4.8	10.2%	9.7%
Business	17.3%	±9.6	21.4%	20.3%
Education	28.8%	±12.9	13.4%	11.6%
Arts, Humanities and Others	30.0%	±10.8	21.3%	22.9%
DETAILED AGE				
25 to 39 years	82	±44	449,818	25,473,639
Science and Engineering	12.2%	±17.3	37.4%	38.4%
Science and Engineering Related Fields	8.5%	±12.6	10.3%	9.7%
Business	6.1%	±10.0	19.5%	19.3%
Education	22.0%	±29.3	8.5%	7.1%
Arts, Humanities and Others	51.2%	±32.1	24.4%	25.5%
40 to 64 years	214	±82	656,940	34,916,911
Science and Engineering	23.8%	±13.4	32.9%	34.8%
Science and Engineering Related Fields	3.7%	±4.8	10.4%	9.9%
Business	11.7%	±8.7	24.3%	22.8%
Education	25.7%	±16.6	11.5%	10.4%
Arts, Humanities and Others	35.0%	±120	20.9%	22.1%
65 years and over	97	±58	388,658	15,418,284
Science and Engineering	9.3%	±13.2	30.9%	32.1%
Science and Engineering Related Fields	9.3%	±16.1	9.7%	9.3%
Business	39.2%	±28.5	18.6%	16.3%
Education	41.2%	±24.2	22.2%	21.7%

Arts, Humanities and Others	1.0%	±3.5	18.5%	20.6%
Total Enrolled in Undergraduate College or Graduate/Professional College	353	±106	456,341	21,954,493
Population Age 18-24 years old enrolled in college or grad school	12.9%	±6.9	37.5%	38.0%
INCOME AND POVERTY				
INDIVIDUALS' INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2021 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Population 15 years and over	7,969	±700	5,746,333	268,381,105
\$1 to \$9,999 or less	16.4%	±2.3	12.6%	13.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9.1%	±2.1	7.1%	7.6%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11.6%	±1.7	12.5%	12.1%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10.4%	±1.7	11.9%	11.1%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8.3%	±1.7	13.3%	12.2%
\$50,000 to \$64,999	4.9%	±1.3	9.1%	9.1%
\$65,000 to \$74,999	1.1%	±0.5	4.0%	4.3%
\$75,000 or more	4.9%	±1.6	15.2%	17.3%
Median per capita income (dollars)	\$21,821	±1,705	33,786	\$34,429
Median earnings full-time, year-round workers	\$33,767	±2,133	\$49,338	\$54,084
POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Population for whom poverty status is determined	10,305	±885	6,926,281	321,897,703
Below 100 percent of the poverty level	42.8%	±5.3	13.5%	12.6%
100 to 149 percent of the poverty level	14.5%	±5.6	8.8%	8.1%
At or above 150 percent of the poverty level	42.7%	±6.1	77.7%	79.3%
Percent Households Receiving Food Stamps/SNAP	36.3%	±4.7	10.2%	11.4%
HOUSEHOLD INCOME				
Households	2,914	±234	2,683,557	124,010,992
Median Household Income	\$37,931	±4,284	\$65,913	\$69,021
FAMILIES				
Families	2,227	±238	1,747,769	80,755,759
Median Family Income	38,938	±2,519	\$78,845	\$85,028
MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME BY NUMBER OF EARNERS				
No earners	\$13,407	±3,969	\$50,811	\$45,244

1 earner	\$35,515	±6,487	\$57,377	\$60,728
2 earners	\$61,295	±6,787	\$100,740	\$110,349
3 or more earners	\$121,027	±1,573	\$122,995	\$136,435
HOUSING				
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2,914	±234	2,817,723	124,010,992
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1-unit structures	72.5%	±3.9	70.7%	68.9%
2-or-more-unit structures	3.5%	±1.3	20.5%	25.7%
Mobile homes and all other types of units	24.0%	±3.6	8.8%	5.4%
HOUSING TENURE				
Owner-occupied housing units	65.4%	±4.1	65.8%	64.6%
Renter-occupied housing units	34.6%	±4.1	34.2%	35.4%
EMPLOYMENT				
Population Age 16 years and over	7,811	±680	5,650,624	264,087,642
Labor Force Participation Rate	46.4%	±3.5	60.6%	63.6%
Unemployment Rate	18.6%	±4.3	5.6%	5.5%
Full-time Civilian employed population 16 years and over:	2,047	±289	3,210,791	111,635,420
Management, business, science, and arts occupations:	23.7%		38.6%	44.4%
Management, business, and financial occupations:	6.0%		16.2%	19.8%
Management occupations	4.6%		10.3%	13.2%
Business and financial operations occupations	1.4%		5.9%	6.6%
Computer, engineering, and science occupations:	0.2%		6.5%	7.9%
Computer and mathematical occupations	0.0%		3.4%	4.2%
Architecture and engineering occupations	0.0%		2.3%	2.5%
Life, physical, and social science occupations	0.2%		0.8%	1.2%
Education, legal, community service, arts, and media occupations:	16.4%		10.0%	10.4%
Community and social service occupations	5.9%		1.6%	1.9%
Legal occupations	4.1%		1.0%	1.4%
Educational instruction, and library occupations	4.6%		5.6%	5.4%
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1.8%		1.8%	1.7%
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations:	1.1%		5.9%	6.4%
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners and other technical occupations	0.7%		4.0%	4.4%
Health technologists and technicians	0.3%		1.9%	2.0%

Service occupations:	28.4%		18.0%	12.9%
Healthcare support occupations	4.1%		3.1%	2.7%
Protective service occupations:	3.7%		2.5%	2.4%
Firefighting and prevention, and other protective service workers including supervisors	1.2%		1.4%	1.2%
Law enforcement workers including supervisors	2.5%		1.1%	1.3%
Food preparation and serving related occupations	5.7%		5.7%	3.1%
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	10.7%		4.1%	3.0%
Personal care and service occupations	4.2%		2.6%	1.7%
Sales and office occupations:	20.8%		23.5%	19.8%
Sales and related occupations	4.7%		10.6%	8.8%
Office and administrative support occupations	16.1%		12.8%	11.1%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations:	12.4%		9.0%	9.5%
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.7%		0.5%	0.6%
Construction and extraction occupations	6.5%		5.2%	5.3%
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4.3%		3.3%	3.6%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations:	14.7%		10.9%	13.3%
Production occupations	5.0%		3.8%	6.3%
Transportation occupations	6.0%		3.5%	3.8%
Material moving occupations	3.7%		3.5%	3.3%
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,950	±360	3,210,791	157,510,982
Private for-profit wage and salary workers:	1,251	±267	2,341,559	112,446,723
Employee of private company workers	1,213	±259	2,216,637	106,484,094
Self-employed in own incorporated business workers	38	±33	124,922	5,962,629
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	63	±36	222,465	13,185,636
Local government workers	1,212	±182	219,524	11,357,489
State government workers	176	±121	142,186	6,844,664
Federal government workers	173	±72	84,279	4,010,611
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers and unpaid family workers	75	±44	200,778	9,665,859
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK				
Car, truck, or van	87.7%	±3.6	82.8%	81.8%
Drove alone	73.8%	±4.9	72.5%	73.2%
Carpooled	13.9%	±3.8	10.2%	8.6%

Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.8%	±1.0	1.4%	4.2%
Walked	5.9%	±3.3	1.8%	2.5%
Bicycle	0.0%	±1.4	0.6%	0.5%
Taxicab, motorcycle, or other means	1.9%	±1.4	1.7%	1.4%
Worked from home	3.7%	±2.0	11.7%	9.7%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27	±2.9	25.7	26.8
COMPUTERS/INTERNET				
Total households	2,914	±234	2,683,557	124,010,992
TYPES OF COMPUTER				
Population without an Internet subscription	38.7%	±5.4	11.6%	12.8%
Has one or more types of computing devices:	76.0%	±4.1	94.4%	93.1%
Desktop or laptop	46.2%	±4.7	81.4%	78.9%
Desktop or laptop with no other type of computing device	6.6%	±3.3	3.7%	3.8%
Smartphone	61.0%	±5.1	88.0%	86.5%
Smartphone with no other type of computing device	19.6%	±4.2	8.1%	8.7%
Tablet or other portable wireless computer	37.5%	±5.2	64.3%	63.2%
Tablet or other portable wireless computer with no other type of computing device	2.2%	±1.2	0.7%	0.9%
Other computer	0.7%	±0.8	2.7%	2.6%
Other computer with no other type of computing device	0.0%	±0.1	0.0%	0.0%
No computer	24.0%	±4.1	5.6%	6.9%
TYPE OF INTERNET SUBSCRIPTIONS				
With an Internet subscription:	61.3%	±5.4	88.4%	87.2%
Dial-up with no other type of Internet subscription	0.0%	±1.4	0.3%	0.2%
Broadband of any type	61.3%	±5.4	88.2%	87.0%
Cellular data plan	51.8%	±5.1	79.3%	78.7%
Cellular data plan with no other type of Internet subscription	21.3%	±3.6	11.0%	11.2%
Broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL	32.4%	±5.2	72.7%	72.0%
Satellite Internet service	7.5%	±2.9	8.3%	6.8%
Without an Internet subscription	38.7%	±5.4	11.6%	12.8%