

	Tohono O'odham Nation Reservation and Off- Reservation Trust Land, AZ		Arizona	United States
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Estimate
Total population (2020 Decennial Census)	9,561		7,151,502	331,449,281
Total population (2020-2024 American Community Survey)	8,975	±892.0	7,378,838	334,922,499
<i>source for all remaining data: 2020-2024 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates</i>				
RACE AND ETHNICITY				
One race	91.3%	±2.9	80.5%	87.4%
White	9.3%	±3.8	59.0%	61.0%
Black or African American	0.5%	±0.4	4.6%	12.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native	76.6%	±4.9	4.0%	0.9%
Asian	0.2%	±0.7	3.6%	6.0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.7%	±0.8	0.2%	0.2%
Some other race	4.0%	±1.6	9.1%	7.1%
Two or more races	8.7%	±2.9	19.5%	12.6%
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	9.7%	±2.2	31.4%	19.3%
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	8.2%	±3.9	52.6%	57.4%
AGE				
Under 5 years	4.5%	±1.2	5.4%	5.6%
Under 18 years	27.7%	±3.1	21.6%	22.0%
18 to 24 years	14.2%	±2.7	9.4%	9.1%
25 to 44 years	24.6%	±3.3	26.5%	26.9%
45 to 54 years	9.8%	±1.8	11.6%	12.2%
55 to 64 years	9.5%	±1.6	12.0%	12.7%
65 years and over	14.2%	±2.2	18.9%	17.2%
75 years and over	5.8%	±1.4	8.1%	7.0%
Median age (years)	28.9	±3.0	39.0	38.9
Age dependency ratio	72.0	±9.7	68.2	64.4
Old-age dependency ratio	24.4	±4.5	31.9	28.3
Child dependency ratio	47.6	±7.6	36.3	36.1
SEX				
Male	47.2%	±3.4	49.9%	49.5%
Female	52.8%	±3.4	50.1%	50.5%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Speak language other than English	33.5%	±3.8	25.7%	22.3%
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian Population 18 Years and Over	6,492	±654.0	5,759,865	260,112,316
Percent Veteran	3.1%	±1.0	7.9%	6.2%
FAMILIES AND HOUSEHOLDS				
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	7,097	±702.0	6,076,590	274,596,963
Never married	61.4%	±4.2	34.1%	34.4%
Now married, except separated	22.2%	±3.3	47.4%	47.8%
Divorced or separated	8.2%	±2.0	13.0%	12.3%
Widowed	8.1%	±2.0	5.4%	5.6%
HOUSEHOLDS				
Total households	2,448	±216.0	2,856,081	129,227,496
Average household size	3.55	±0.3	2.53	2.53
FAMILIES				
Total families	1,788	±192.0	1,835,692	82,990,528
Average family size	4.19	±0.4	3.1	3.14
Married Couple Family Households	28.6%	±5.2	46.7%	46.9%
Male householder, no spouse present, family HH	9.2%	±3.3	5.6%	5.1%
Female householder, no spouse present, family HH	35.3%	±5.3	11.9%	12.2%
Nonfamily Households	27.0%	±4.6	35.7%	35.8%
SELECTED HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Households with one or more people under 18 years	44.6%	±5.5	28.7%	29.5%
Households with one or more people 60 years and over	52.7%	±5.2	44.0%	41.8%
Householder living alone	22.9%	±4.6	27.5%	28.7%
65 years and over	12.0%	±3.7	12.1%	11.9%
HEALTH				
Percent without Health Care Coverage	12.7%	±2.6	10.5%	8.4%
Percent Population with a Disability	15.0%	±2.6	13.8%	13.3%

EDUCATION				
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	5,214	±510.0	5,088,675	230,807,303
Less than high school graduate	24.2%	±4.1	10.6%	10.4%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	36.4%	±3.8	23.5%	26.0%
Some college or associate's degree	32.0%	±4.1	32.6%	27.9%
Bachelor's degree	4.0%	±1.5	20.3%	21.6%
Graduate or professional degree	3.3%	±1.2	13.0%	14.1%
Total population 25 years and over with a Bachelor's degree or higher				
Science and Engineering	23.2%	±12.4	34.3%	36.1%
Science and Engineering Related Fields	5.2%	±5.8	10.6%	10.0%
Business	26.1%	±9.7	21.4%	20.1%
Education	18.0%	±11.1	12.2%	10.9%
Arts, Humanities and Others	27.4%	±12.6	21.5%	23.0%
DETAILED AGE				
25 to 39 years	115	±64.0	508,836	27,423,248
Science and Engineering	41.7%	±27.3	38.3%	39.6%
Science and Engineering Related Fields	0.0%	±31.2	11.4%	10.3%
Business	36.5%	±26.6	19.1%	18.7%
Education	0.0%	±31.2	7.4%	6.5%
Arts, Humanities and Others	21.7%	±21.8	23.8%	24.9%
40 to 64 years	248	±80.0	733,511	37,184,814
Science and Engineering	16.1%	±27.3	33.1%	35.2%
Science and Engineering Related Fields	5.6%	±31.2	10.3%	9.8%
Business	23.4%	±26.6	24.4%	22.6%
Education	27.8%	±31.2	10.5%	9.8%
Arts, Humanities and Others	27.0%	±21.8	21.7%	22.6%
65 years and over	20	±28.0	453,993	17,755,154
Science and Engineering	5.0%	±41.0	31.5%	32.4%
Science and Engineering Related Fields	30.0%	±52.3	10.3%	9.7%
Business	0.0%	±78.0	19.2%	17.1%
Education	0.0%	±78.0	20.2%	20.1%
Arts, Humanities and Others	65.0%	±63.2	18.8%	20.6%

Total Enrolled in Undergraduate College or Graduate/Professional College	341	±124.0	457,370	21,415,607
Population Age 18-24 years old enrolled in college or grad school	12.7%	±6.5	36.1%	40.9%
INCOME AND POVERTY				
INDIVIDUALS' INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2021 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Population 15 years and over	7,097	±702.0	6,076,590	274,596,963
\$1 to \$9,999 or less	13.9%	±2.5	10.3%	11.1%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8.7%	±1.9	6.4%	6.9%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11.7%	±2.5	10.3%	10.4%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11.5%	±2.0	9.9%	9.5%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9.1%	±2.0	13.6%	12.6%
\$50,000 to \$64,999	6.1%	±1.6	10.1%	9.6%
\$65,000 to \$74,999	2.6%	±1.1	4.9%	4.9%
\$75,000 or more	5.9%	±1.8	20.4%	22.2%
Median per capita income (dollars)	\$25,280	±2035.0	\$41,379	\$41,221
Median earnings full-time, year-round workers	\$40,462	±2984.0	\$58,841	\$61,657
POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Population for whom poverty status is determined	8,706	±889.0	7,220,374	327,079,188
Below 100 percent of the poverty level	33.6%	±6.3	12.5%	12.5%
100 to 149 percent of the poverty level	11.6%	±4.2	7.9%	7.7%
At or above 150 percent of the poverty level	54.8%	±7.0	79.6%	79.9%
Percent Households Receiving Food Stamps/SNAP	38.0%	±5.8	10.4%	12.1%
HOUSEHOLD INCOME				
Households	2,448	±216.0	2,856,081	129,227,496
Median Household Income	\$44,427	±8402.0	\$79,964	\$80,734
FAMILIES				
Families	1,788	±192.0	1,835,692	82,990,528
Median Family Income	\$50,000	±10517.0	\$95,980	\$99,999
MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME BY NUMBER OF EARNERS				
No earners	\$15,962	±2877.0	\$61,016	\$53,560
1 earner	\$38,672	±10853.0	\$70,143	\$68,917
2 earners	\$67,155	±24810.0	\$120,001	\$126,625
3 or more earners	\$140,441	±13914.0	\$151,528	\$156,293

HOUSING				
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2,448	±216.0	2,856,081	129,227,496
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1-unit structures	67.7%	±4.9	70.9%	68.8%
2-or-more-unit structures	3.9%	±2.3	20.6%	26.0%
Mobile homes and all other types of units	28.3%	±3.9	8.5%	5.2%
HOUSING TENURE				
Owner-occupied housing units	72.4%	±4.9	67.4%	65.2%
Renter-occupied housing units	27.6%	±4.9	32.6%	34.8%
EMPLOYMENT				
Population Age 16 years and over	6,947	±693.0	5,975,507	270,181,636
Labor Force Participation Rate	45.4%	±3.3	60.6%	63.5%
Unemployment Rate	10.0%	±4.0	5.1%	5.2%
Full-time, year-round civilian employed population 16 years and over:				
Management, business, science, and arts occupations:	24.9%		45.5%	47.0%
Management, business, and financial occupations:	8.0%		21.1%	21.1%
Management occupations	6.7%		13.6%	14.0%
Business and financial operations occupations	1.3%		7.5%	7.1%
Computer, engineering, and science occupations:	1.6%		8.6%	8.8%
Computer and mathematical occupations	0.4%		4.6%	4.7%
Architecture and engineering occupations	0.5%		3.1%	2.8%
Life, physical, and social science occupations	0.7%		0.9%	1.3%
Education, legal, community service, arts, and media occupations:	13.2%		9.5%	10.6%
Community and social service occupations	3.1%		1.8%	1.9%
Legal occupations	4.1%		1.2%	1.4%
Educational instruction, and library occupations	5.7%		4.8%	5.5%
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	0.3%		1.6%	1.8%
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations:	2.0%		6.3%	6.5%
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners and other technical occupations	1.0%		4.3%	4.6%
Health technologists and technicians	1.1%		2.0%	1.9%
Service occupations:	31.8%		12.9%	12.2%
Healthcare support occupations	6.6%		2.5%	2.7%
Protective service occupations:	4.7%		2.9%	2.4%
Firefighting and prevention, and other protective service workers including supervisors	1.3%		1.5%	1.2%

Law enforcement workers including supervisors	3.4%		1.4%	1.2%
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7.0%		3.0%	2.8%
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	9.9%		3.1%	2.8%
Personal care and service occupations	3.6%		1.4%	1.5%
Sales and office occupations:	24.7%		21.1%	18.7%
Sales and related occupations	9.9%		9.1%	8.2%
Office and administrative support occupations	14.8%		12.1%	10.5%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations:	10.8%		9.7%	9.2%
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.8%		0.4%	0.5%
Construction and extraction occupations	4.9%		5.6%	5.1%
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5.1%		3.7%	3.6%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations:	7.9%		10.8%	12.9%
Production occupations	3.6%		4.4%	5.9%
Transportation occupations	2.8%		3.4%	3.6%
Material moving occupations	1.4%		3.1%	3.4%
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over (includes part-time)	2,838	±385.0	3,415,601	161,297,155
Private for-profit wage and salary workers:	1,418	±288.0	2,481,568	113,627,804
Employee of private company workers	1,381	±282.0	2,345,518	107,217,243
Self-employed in own incorporated business workers	37	±28.0	136,050	6,410,561
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	93	±42.0	247,249	14,269,328
Local government workers	961	±193.0	234,710	12,269,328
State government workers	199	±94.0	148,769	6,805,360
Federal government workers	109	±45.0	92,550	4,381,305
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers and unpaid family workers	58	±49.0	210,755	9,943,886

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK				
Car, truck, or van	87.1%	±4.0	76.6%	77.3%
Drove alone	71.6%	±4.7	66.8%	68.8%
Carpooled	15.5%	±4.2	9.8%	8.5%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.4%	±0.5	1.0%	3.2%
Walked	6.4%	±3.3	1.7%	2.4%
Bicycle	0.0%	±1.6	0.5%	0.4%
Taxicab, motorcycle, or other means	1.4%	±1.2	1.8%	1.5%
Worked from home	4.8%	±2.2	18.4%	15.1%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.2	±2.7	25.4	26.4
COMPUTERS/INTERNET				
Total households	2,448	±216.0	2,856,081	129,227,496
TYPES OF COMPUTER				
Population without an Internet subscription	27.4%	±5.2	8.3%	8.9%
Has one or more types of computing devices:	85.3%	±3.9	96.4%	95.5%
Desktop or laptop	52.0%	±5.8	83.3%	80.3%
Desktop or laptop with no other type of computing device	6.1%	±3.8	2.5%	2.6%
Smartphone	74.4%	±5.4	92.2%	91.0%
Smartphone with no other type of computing device	23.2%	±4.1	8.2%	9.5%
Tablet or other portable wireless computer	36.2%	±6.4	65.5%	64.2%
Tablet or other portable wireless computer with no other type of computing device	0.8%	±0.7	0.6%	0.7%
Other computer	0.5%	±0.6	3.1%	2.6%
Other computer with no other type of computing device	0.0%	±0.1	0.0%	0.0%
No computer	14.7%	±3.9	3.6%	4.5%
TYPE OF INTERNET SUBSCRIPTIONS				
With an Internet subscription:	72.6%	±5.2	91.7%	91.1%
Dial-up with no other type of Internet subscription	0.0%	±1.8	0.2%	0.1%
Broadband of any type	72.6%	±5.2	91.5%	91.0%
Cellular data plan	62.1%	±5.6	85.1%	85.2%
Cellular data plan with no other type of Internet subscription	15.9%	±2.9	10.9%	11.5%
Broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL	49.2%	±5.4	76.0%	75.6%
Satellite Internet service	9.0%	±3.0	8.1%	6.6%
Without an Internet subscription	27.4%	±5.2	8.3%	8.9%